

Table 8**Predicted Change in Total Hydrocarbon Emissions for Fuel Mixtures in Vehicle Tank**

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|--|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | 3.70 | 0.53 | -0.15 | -0.33 | 2.58 | 0.25 | -0.22 | -0.35 | 0.75% |
| | 25% | 4.36 | 0.99 | 0.05 | -0.25 | 3.33 | 0.65 | -0.07 | -0.29 | 1.10% |
| | 50% | 5.53 | 2.21 | 0.87 | 0.23 | 4.69 | 1.85 | 0.69 | 0.14 | 2.03% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | 4.14 | 0.73 | -0.30 | -0.46 | 3.04 | 0.07 | -0.37 | -0.48 | 0.80% |
| | 25% | 4.65 | 1.11 | -0.13 | -0.40 | 3.63 | 0.40 | -0.23 | -0.43 | 1.08% |
| | 50% | 5.53 | 2.07 | 0.55 | 0.01 | 4.66 | 1.36 | 0.40 | -0.07 | 1.81% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | 4.68 | 1.08 | 0.22 | 0.01 | 3.09 | 0.69 | 0.12 | -0.02 | 1.23% |
| | 25% | 4.77 | 1.06 | 0.18 | -0.01 | 3.17 | 0.66 | 0.09 | -0.03 | 1.24% |
| | 50% | 5.05 | 1.19 | 0.16 | -0.07 | 3.48 | 0.75 | 0.05 | -0.09 | 1.32% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | -0.83 | -0.76 | -0.59 | -0.54 | -1.08 | -0.69 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.70% |
| | 25% | -0.98 | -0.90 | -0.66 | -0.56 | -1.26 | -0.82 | -0.62 | -0.55 | -0.79% |
| | 50% | -1.20 | -1.23 | -0.93 | -0.74 | -1.55 | -1.16 | -0.88 | -0.71 | -1.05% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.54 | -0.61 | -0.50 | -0.47 | -0.82 | -0.57 | -0.49 | -0.47 | -0.56% |
| | 25% | -0.66 | -0.72 | -0.55 | -0.49 | -0.97 | -0.67 | -0.53 | -0.48 | -0.63% |
| | 50% | -0.86 | -0.98 | -0.76 | -0.62 | -1.22 | -0.93 | -0.72 | -0.60 | -0.84% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.61 | -0.32 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.61 | -0.26 | -0.12 | -0.08 | -0.28% |
| | 25% | -1.03 | -0.69 | -0.32 | -0.15 | -1.11 | -0.60 | -0.26 | -0.13 | -0.54% |
| | 50% | -1.71 | -1.57 | -1.01 | -0.58 | -1.93 | -1.49 | -0.91 | -0.52 | -1.22% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.60 | -0.30 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.57 | -0.24 | -0.11 | -0.08 | -0.27% |
| | 25% | -0.93 | -0.61 | -0.29 | -0.14 | -0.98 | -0.53 | -0.24 | -0.12 | -0.48% |
| | 50% | -1.45 | -1.31 | -0.86 | -0.51 | -1.60 | -1.25 | -0.78 | -0.46 | -1.03% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.27 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.19 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.03% |
| | 25% | -0.14 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.02 | -0.03 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.05% |
| | 50% | 0.09 | 0.50 | 0.28 | 0.14 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 0.24 | 0.12 | 0.26% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -0.59 | -0.25 | -0.35 | -0.38 | -0.54 | -0.29 | -0.36 | -0.38 | -0.39% |
| | 25% | -0.42 | -0.13 | -0.29 | -0.36 | -0.34 | -0.18 | -0.32 | -0.36 | -0.30% |
| | 50% | -0.13 | 0.19 | -0.07 | -0.22 | 0.00 | 0.13 | -0.11 | -0.24 | -0.06% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.32 | -0.37 | -0.27 | -0.36 | -0.18 | -0.08 | -0.31 | -0.37 | -0.24% |
| | 25% | 0.05 | -0.07 | -0.13 | -0.30 | 0.26 | 0.19 | -0.19 | -0.33 | -0.07% |
| | 50% | 0.68 | 0.66 | 0.41 | 0.03 | 1.00 | 0.92 | 0.31 | -0.03 | 0.50% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.35 | -0.27 | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.40 | -0.34 | -0.47 | -0.51 | -0.41% |
| | 25% | -0.15 | -0.11 | -0.38 | -0.47 | -0.15 | -0.20 | -0.41 | -0.49 | -0.30% |
| | 50% | 0.21 | 0.30 | -0.08 | -0.30 | 0.27 | 0.21 | -0.14 | -0.33 | 0.02% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 3.34 | 1.51 | 0.37 | 0.04 | 1.71 | 0.57 | 0.09 | -0.03 | 0.95% |
| | 25% | 2.71 | 1.03 | 0.15 | -0.04 | 1.02 | 0.15 | -0.08 | -0.09 | 0.61% |
| | 50% | 1.75 | -0.06 | -0.65 | -0.55 | -0.01 | -0.88 | -0.82 | -0.55 | -0.22% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 4.35 | 1.98 | 0.50 | 0.07 | 2.45 | 0.81 | 0.16 | -0.02 | 1.29% |
| | 25% | 3.87 | 1.62 | 0.34 | 0.01 | 1.92 | 0.50 | 0.03 | -0.06 | 1.03% |
| | 50% | 3.10 | 0.78 | -0.26 | -0.36 | 1.10 | -0.28 | -0.52 | -0.39 | 0.40% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | 5.38 | 2.47 | 0.64 | 0.11 | 3.33 | 1.11 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 1.66% |
| | 25% | 5.10 | 2.26 | 0.55 | 0.07 | 3.03 | 0.94 | 0.16 | -0.02 | 1.51% |
| | 50% | 4.69 | 1.82 | 0.24 | -0.12 | 2.62 | 0.55 | -0.11 | -0.19 | 1.19% |

Table 9
Predicted Change in NOx Emissions for Fuel Mixtures in Vehicle Tank

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|--|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -2.04 | -0.29 | -0.11 | -0.07 | -1.55 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.55% |
| | 25% | -2.22 | -0.43 | -0.18 | -0.09 | -1.75 | -0.35 | -0.15 | -0.08 | -0.66% |
| | 50% | -2.50 | -0.78 | -0.45 | -0.26 | -2.10 | -0.70 | -0.40 | -0.23 | -0.93% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -2.38 | -0.66 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -1.79 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.65% |
| | 25% | -2.40 | -0.67 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -1.81 | -0.08 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.66% |
| | 50% | -2.44 | -0.69 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -1.85 | -0.10 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.68% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -3.23 | -1.15 | -0.45 | -0.27 | -2.38 | -0.84 | -0.37 | -0.25 | -1.12% |
| | 25% | -3.02 | -0.95 | -0.36 | -0.23 | -2.11 | -0.67 | -0.30 | -0.22 | -0.98% |
| | 50% | -2.66 | -0.48 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -1.67 | -0.19 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.62% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | 0.17 | 0.17 | -0.02 | -0.07 | 0.54 | 0.09 | -0.04 | -0.07 | 0.10% |
| | 25% | 0.32 | 0.29 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.72 | 0.21 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.19% |
| | 50% | 0.57 | 0.61 | 0.28 | 0.10 | 1.03 | 0.52 | 0.23 | 0.08 | 0.43% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.35 | -0.08 | -0.16 | -0.19 | 0.10 | -0.11 | -0.17 | -0.19 | -0.14% |
| | 25% | -0.28 | -0.02 | -0.14 | -0.18 | 0.19 | -0.06 | -0.15 | -0.18 | -0.10% |
| | 50% | -0.17 | 0.13 | -0.03 | -0.11 | 0.33 | 0.09 | -0.05 | -0.12 | 0.01% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.20 | -0.06 | -0.15 | -0.19 | -0.20 | -0.16% |
| | 25% | 0.26 | 0.19 | -0.03 | -0.14 | 0.40 | 0.15 | -0.06 | -0.16 | 0.08% |
| | 50% | 0.91 | 0.99 | 0.58 | 0.23 | 1.19 | 0.96 | 0.50 | 0.18 | 0.69% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | 0.03 | -0.10 | -0.17 | -0.20 | 0.03 | -0.13 | -0.18 | -0.20 | -0.12% |
| | 25% | 0.27 | 0.10 | -0.08 | -0.16 | 0.31 | 0.06 | -0.11 | -0.17 | 0.03% |
| | 50% | 0.67 | 0.59 | 0.29 | 0.07 | 0.79 | 0.55 | 0.24 | 0.03 | 0.40% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.63 | -1.15 | -1.06 | -1.04 | -0.74 | -1.11 | -1.05 | -1.04 | -0.98% |
| | 25% | -0.70 | -1.20 | -1.09 | -1.05 | -0.82 | -1.16 | -1.08 | -1.05 | -1.02% |
| | 50% | -0.81 | -1.34 | -1.19 | -1.11 | -0.96 | -1.30 | -1.17 | -1.10 | -1.12% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -0.05 | -0.30 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.12% |
| | 25% | -0.20 | -0.42 | -0.18 | -0.09 | -0.25 | -0.34 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.21% |
| | 50% | -0.46 | -0.74 | -0.41 | -0.24 | -0.56 | -0.65 | -0.37 | -0.21 | -0.46% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.38 | -0.21 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.56 | -0.50 | -0.17 | -0.08 | -0.33% |
| | 25% | -0.78 | -0.55 | -0.38 | -0.16 | -1.04 | -0.81 | -0.30 | -0.13 | -0.52% |
| | 50% | -1.45 | -1.38 | -1.01 | -0.55 | -1.84 | -1.64 | -0.89 | -0.48 | -1.16% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.22 | -0.47 | -0.19 | -0.11 | -0.19 | -0.36 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.23% |
| | 25% | -0.46 | -0.68 | -0.29 | -0.15 | -0.49 | -0.54 | -0.24 | -0.13 | -0.37% |
| | 50% | -0.87 | -1.18 | -0.67 | -0.39 | -0.97 | -1.05 | -0.59 | -0.34 | -0.76% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -2.50 | -3.23 | -3.43 | -3.49 | -2.80 | -3.31 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.22% |
| | 25% | -2.32 | -3.07 | -3.36 | -3.46 | -2.57 | -3.17 | -3.40 | -3.47 | -3.10% |
| | 50% | -2.00 | -2.68 | -3.06 | -3.28 | -2.20 | -2.78 | -3.12 | -3.31 | -2.80% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -3.06 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.31 | -3.48 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.42% |
| | 25% | -3.03 | -3.43 | -3.48 | -3.50 | -3.27 | -3.45 | -3.49 | -3.50 | -3.39% |
| | 50% | -2.98 | -3.36 | -3.42 | -3.46 | -3.20 | -3.37 | -3.44 | -3.47 | -3.34% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -3.99 | -3.84 | -3.60 | -3.53 | -4.13 | -3.74 | -3.57 | -3.52 | -3.74% |
| | 25% | -4.22 | -4.02 | -3.69 | -3.57 | -4.40 | -3.91 | -3.64 | -3.55 | -3.88% |
| | 50% | -4.60 | -4.48 | -4.03 | -3.78 | -4.85 | -4.37 | -3.96 | -3.74 | -4.23% |

Table 10
Predicted Percent Change in Toxic Emissions for Fuel Mixtures in Vehicle Tank

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover | | | | Predicted change for each turnover | | | | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -1.94 | -1.46 | -1.09 | -0.99 | -1.82 | -1.31 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -1.33% |
| | 25% | -2.51 | -1.92 | -1.31 | -1.07 | -2.51 | -1.74 | -1.23 | -1.04 | -1.67% |
| | 50% | -3.49 | -3.08 | -2.17 | -1.60 | -3.67 | -2.89 | -2.03 | -1.51 | -2.56% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -4.07 | -4.50 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -4.34 | -4.59 | -4.51 | .4.49 | -4.43% |
| | 25% | -4.48 | -4.83 | -4.68 | -4.55 | -4.83 | -4.89 | -4.64 | -4.53 | -4.68% |
| | 50% | -5.19 | -5.67 | -5.30 | -4.93 | -5.67 | -5.73 | -5.22 | -4.88 | -5.32% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -5.19 | -5.99 | -6.04 | -6.04 | -5.71 | -6.03 | -6.04 | -6.03 | -5.88% |
| | 25% | -5.76 | -6.46 | -6.27 | -6.12 | -6.39 | -6.47 | -6.23 | -6.10 | -6.23% |
| | 50% | -6.68 | -7.61 | -7.15 | -6.68 | -7.49 | -7.63 | -7.05 | -6.60 | -7.11% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | -3.02 | -4.09 | -4.38 | -4.45 | -3.48 | -4.21 | -4.41 | -4.46 | -4.06% |
| | 25% | -2.85 | -3.94 | -4.31 | -4.43 | -3.28 | -4.08 | -4.35 | -4.44 | -3.96% |
| | 50% | -2.56 | -3.59 | -4.04 | -4.26 | -2.94 | -3.73 | -4.11 | -4.29 | -3.69% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.45 | -0.28 | -0.16 | -0.13 | -0.50 | -0.23 | -0.15 | -0.12 | -0.25% |
| | 25% | -0.63 | -0.44 | -0.24 | -0.16 | -0.72 | -0.38 | -0.21 | -0.15 | -0.37% |
| | 50% | -0.94 | -0.83 | -0.54 | -0.34 | -1.09 | -0.78 | -0.49 | -0.31 | -0.67% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -4.03 | -5.49 | -5.89 | -6.00 | -4.60 | -5.66 | -5.94 | -6.01 | -5.45% |
| | 25% | -3.90 | -5.39 | -5.84 | -5.98 | -4.45 | -5.57 | -5.90 | -5.99 | -5.38% |
| | 50% | -3.68 | -5.13 | -5.66 | -5.86 | -4.19 | -5.31 | -5.72 | -5.89 | -5.18% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -5.53 | -5.93 | -6.01 | -6.03 | -5.73 | -5.97 | -6.02 | -6.03 | -5.91% |
| | 25% | -5.64 | -6.02 | -6.06 | -6.04 | -5.86 | -6.06 | -6.06 | -6.04 | -5.97% |
| | 50% | -5.81 | -6.24 | -6.23 | -6.16 | -6.06 | -6.28 | -6.22 | -6.14 | -6.14% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.26 | -0.29 | -0.40 | -0.43 | -0.26 | -0.33 | -0.41 | -0.44 | -0.35% |
| | 25% | -0.05 | -0.13 | -0.32 | -0.40 | -0.03 | -0.19 | -0.35 | -0.41 | -0.24% |
| | 50% | 0.28 | 0.28 | -0.02 | -0.22 | 0.38 | 0.22 | -0.07 | -0.25 | 0.08% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -2.53 | -1.34 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -2.12 | -1.22 | -1.02 | -0.97 | -1.40% |
| | 25% | -2.68 | -1.47 | -1.11 | -1.00 | -2.30 | -1.34 | -1.07 | -0.98 | -1.49% |
| | 50% | -2.93 | -1.78 | -1.35 | -1.15 | -2.60 | -1.65 | -1.29 | -1.12 | -1.73% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -3.27 | -1.64 | -1.09 | -0.98 | -2.64 | -1.33 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -1.50% |
| | 25% | -3.45 | -1.81 | -1.17 | -1.02 | -2.86 | -1.48 | -1.11 | -1.00 | -1.74% |
| | 50% | -3.76 | -2.20 | -1.48 | -1.21 | -3.23 | -1.89 | -1.40 | -1.17 | -2.04% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -5.17 | -4.62 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -4.98 | -4.58 | -4.50 | -4.49 | -4.67% |
| | 25% | -5.18 | -4.64 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -5.00 | -4.59 | -4.51 | -4.49 | -4.68% |
| | 50% | -5.20 | -4.67 | -4.55 | -4.51 | -5.03 | -4.62 | -4.54 | -4.50 | -4.70% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -1.85 | -3.66 | -4.43 | -4.65 | -2.65 | -4.08 | -4.56 | -4.68 | -3.82% |
| | 25% | -1.28 | -3.17 | -4.20 | -4.56 | -1.96 | -3.64 | -4.37 | -4.62 | -3.48% |
| | 50% | -0.33 | -1.99 | -3.30 | -4.00 | -0.83 | -2.45 | -3.53 | -4.11 | -2.57% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -3.34 | -4.04 | -4.53 | -4.68 | -3.72 | -4.36 | -4.63 | -4.70 | -4.25% |
| | 25% | -2.90 | -3.68 | -4.36 | -4.61 | -3.21 | -4.04 | -4.49 | -4.65 | -3.99% |
| | 50% | -2.17 | -2.80 | -3.69 | -4.22 | -2.36 | -3.15 | -3.87 | -4.28 | -3.32% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -4.05 | -4.21 | -4.57 | -4.69 | -4.23 | -4.49 | -4.66 | -4.71 | -4.45% |
| | 25% | -3.67 | -3.92 | -4.43 | -4.63 | -3.79 | -4.23 | -4.55 | -4.67 | -4.24% |
| | 50% | -3.04 | -3.19 | -3.89 | -4.30 | -3.07 | -3.50 | -4.05 | -4.37 | -3.68% |

Table 11
Expected Changes in Statewide Exhaust Emissions
If All California Gasoline Transitioned to Different Ethanol Content

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Pollutant Exceeded | Average Change During Transition | Percent of CaRFG Benefits |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | HC | 0.75% | 0.30% |
| | 25% | HC | 1.10% | 0.44% |
| | 50% | HC | 2.03% | 0.82% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | HC | 0.80% | 0.32% |
| | 25% | HC | 1.08% | 0.43% |
| | 50% | HC | 1.81% | 0.73% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | HC | 1.23% | 0.50% |
| | 25% | HC | 1.24% | 0.50% |
| | 50% | HC | 1.32% | 0.53% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | NOx | 0.10% | 0.09% |
| | 25% | NOx | 0.19% | 0.17% |
| | 50% | NOx | 0.43% | 0.39% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | NOx | -0.14% | -0.13% |
| | 25% | NOx | -0.10% | -0.09% |
| | 50% | NOx | 0.01% | 0.01% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | NOx | -0.16% | -0.14% |
| | 25% | NOx | 0.08% | 0.07% |
| | 50% | NOx | 0.69% | 0.64% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | NOx | -0.12% | -0.11% |
| | 25% | NOx | 0.03% | 0.03% |
| | 50% | NOx | 0.40% | 0.37% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | HC | -0.03% | -0.01% |
| | 25% | HC | 0.05% | 0.02% |
| | 50% | HC | 0.26% | 0.10% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | HC | -0.39% | -0.16% |
| | 25% | HC | -0.30% | -0.12% |
| | 50% | HC | -0.06% | -0.02% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | HC | -0.24% | -0.09% |
| | 25% | HC | -0.07% | -0.03% |
| | 50% | HC | 0.50% | 0.20% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | HC | -0.41% | -0.17% |
| | 25% | HC | -0.30% | -0.12% |
| | 50% | HC | 0.02% | 0.01% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | HC | 0.95% | 0.38% |
| | 25% | HC | 0.61% | 0.24% |
| | 50% | HC | -0.22% | -0.09% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | HC | 1.29% | 0.52% |
| | 25% | HC | 1.03% | 0.41% |
| | 50% | HC | 0.40% | 0.16% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | HC | 1.66% | 0.67% |
| | 25% | HC | 1.51% | 0.61% |
| | 50% | HC | 1.19% | 0.48% |

Table 12
Reid Vapor Pressures for Transitions from Oxygenated to Non-oxygenated Fuel

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | # Weeks into 4-week Transition Period | RVP (psi) | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| | | | Terminal | Station | Vehicle #1 | Vehicle #2 |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 1 | 6.68 | 7.40 | 7.26 | |
| | | | | 7.11 | | 7.04 |
| | 25% | 1 | 6.50 | 7.26 | 7.15 | |
| | | | | 6.94 | | 6.92 |
| | 50% | 1 | 6.20 | 7.03 | 6.98 | |
| | | | | 6.66 | | 6.70 |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 1 | 6.72 | 7.59 | 7.48 | |
| | | | | 7.24 | | 7.22 |
| | 25% | 1 | 6.59 | 7.49 | 7.41 | |
| | | | | 7.12 | | 7.13 |
| | 50% | 1 | 6.38 | 7.33 | 7.29 | |
| | | | | 6.92 | | 6.98 |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | 1 | 6.72 | 7.65 | 7.53 | |
| | | | | 7.30 | | 7.27 |
| | 25% | 1 | 6.59 | 7.55 | 7.45 | |
| | | | | 7.18 | | 7.18 |
| | 50% | 1 | 6.38 | 7.39 | 7.33 | |
| | | | | 6.98 | | 7.03 |

Table 13
Reid Vapor Pressures for Transitions from Non-oxygenated to Oxygenated Fuel

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | # Weeks into 4-week Transition Period | RVP (psi) | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|--|-----------|---------|------------|------------|
| | | | Terminal | Station | Vehicle #1 | Vehicle #2 |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | 1 | 6.94 | 7.15 | 7.35 | |
| | | | | 6.98 | | 7.23 |
| | 25% | 1 | 7.12 | 7.29 | 7.45 | |
| | | | | 7.15 | | 7.36 |
| | 50% | 1 | 7.40 | 7.52 | 7.63 | |
| | | | | 7.43 | | 7.56 |
| | | 2 | 7.12 | 7.18 | 7.29 | |
| | | | | 7.13 | | 7.24 |
| | | | | | | |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | 1 | 7.25 | 7.39 | 7.54 | |
| | | | | 7.28 | | 7.45 |
| | | 2 | 7.17 | 7.19 | 7.28 | |
| | | | | 7.18 | | 7.25 |
| | 25% | 1 | 7.37 | 7.49 | 7.61 | |
| | | | | 7.39 | | 7.54 |
| | | 2 | 7.22 | 7.25 | 7.34 | |
| | | | | 7.22 | | 7.30 |
| | | 3 | 7.18 | 7.19 | 7.22 | |
| | | | | 7.18 | | 7.21 |
| | 50% | 1 | 7.57 | 7.65 | 7.73 | |
| | | | | 7.59 | | 7.69 |
| | | 2 | 7.37 | 7.41 | 7.49 | |
| | | | | 7.38 | | 7.45 |
| | | 3 | 7.27 | 7.29 | 7.34 | |
| | | | | 7.27 | | 7.32 |
| | | 4 | 7.22 | 7.23 | 7.25 | |
| | | | | 7.22 | | 7.24 |

TABLE 15: EXAMPLE CALCULATION FOR TRANSITION FROM NON-OXYGENATED FUEL TO 7.7 VOL % ETHANOL FUEL

| <u>TERMINAL TANK TRANSITION:</u> | <u>0-OXY CaRFG</u> | <u>TO</u> | <u>TARGET CARBOB FOR</u> |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | | | <u>7.7 VOL.% EtOH</u> |

PROPERTIES OF CARBOBS AT EACH TANK TURNOVER

| CARBOB Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | TARGET CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | 1st Turnover CARBOB | 2nd Turnover CARBOB | 3rd Turnover CARBOB | 4th Turnover CARBOB |
|-------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 27.0 | 26.8 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.6 | 0.75 | 0.74 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10 | 14 | 13.6 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 213 | 213 | 213 | 213 | 213 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 313 | 312 | 313 | 313 | 313 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RVP, psi | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |

PROPERTIES OF FUELS PRODUCED FROM CARBOBS

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | TARGET FUEL from CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB |
|-----------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.70 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10.0 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 310 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol, vol. % | 0.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.16 | 7.25 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.16 |

NOTES: PROPERTIES OF BLENDED ETHANOL FUELS CALCULATED USING WSPA CARBOB MODEL (7/20/00)

CARBOBS FROM TERMINAL TANK TURNOVERS BLENDED

WITH ETHANOL AT TARGET CONCENTRATION OF:

7.7 VOL.% EtOH

**PROPERTIES OF FUELS EVALUATED USING THE PHASE 3 PREDICTIVE MODEL
PREDICTED PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS (CANDIDATE VS REFERENCE)**

| POLLUTANT | 0-OXY CaRFG | TARGET FUEL from CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| NOX | -3.51 | -0.08 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| EXHAUST THC | 1.02 | -2.95 | -3.27 | -2.98 | -2.95 | -2.95 |
| EVAP THC (Reactivity Weighted) | -2.35 | 6.55 | 8.85 | 6.87 | 6.68 | 6.66 |
| CO (Reactivity Weighted) | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 |
| TOTAL THC+CO | -0.07 | -0.52 | -0.06 | -0.47 | -0.52 | -0.52 |
| POT.TOX. | -4.86 | -4.48 | -4.92 | -4.52 | -4.48 | -4.48 |
| | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES |

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **PASSES** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.04%

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **FAILS** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.05%

1ST TERMINAL TANK TURNOVER

| Heel (base CARBOB) | 0-OXY CaRFG | RVP = 7.25 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|--|---------------|
| New batch | TARGET CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | 10% of tank capacity 90% of tank capacity | PASSES |
| | | | |

2ND TERMINAL TANK TURNOVER

| Heel (base CARBOB) | 1st Turnover CARBOB | 10% of tank capacity | EXCEEDS CAP |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| New batch | TARGET CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | 90% of tank capacity | PASSES |
| | | | |

3RD TERMINAL TANK TURNOVER

| Heel (base CARBOB) | 2nd Turnover CARBOB | 10% of tank capacity | EXCEEDS CAP |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| New batch | TARGET CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | 90% of tank capacity | PASSES |
| | | | |

4TH TERMINAL TANK TURNOVER

| Heel (base CARBOB) | 3rd Turnover CARBOB | 10% of tank capacity | EXCEEDS CAP |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| New batch | TARGET CARBOB (7.7 vol% EtOH) | 90% of tank capacity | PASSES |
| | | | |

TABLE 16: EXAMPLE CALCULATION FOR TRANSITION FROM NON-OXYGENATED FUEL TO 7.7 VOL % ETHANOL FUEL

UNDERGROUND TANK TRANSITION FROM 0-OXY CaRFG TO 7.7 VOL% EtOH

NEW BATCHES OF FUELS DELIVERED TO STATION

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB | FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.69 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 309 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc., vol.% | 0.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.25 | 7.25 | 7.17 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.16 | 7.16 | 7.16 |

NOTES: FUELS DELIVERED TO THE STATION WERE PRODUCED BY BLENDING CARBOBS FROM THE TERMINAL TANK WITH ETHANOL AT

TARGET ETHANOL CONCENTRATION OF: **7.7 VOL%EtOH**

HEEL IN UNDERGROUND TANK **20% OF TANK CAPACITY**

CARBOB HEEL IN TERMINAL TANK WAS **10% OF TANK CAPACITY**

UNDERGROUND TANK TRANSITION FROM 0-OXY CaRFG TO 7.7 VOL% EtOH

FUELS PRODUCED BY MIXING UNDERGROUND TANK HEEL WITH NEW BATCH OF FUEL

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL at STATION | 2nd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 3rd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 4th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 5th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 6th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 8th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 207 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc., vol.% | 0.0 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.39 | 7.28 | 7.19 | 7.18 | 7.17 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.16 | 7.16 |

NOTES: HEEL IN UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK: **20% of tank capacity**

USE ROCKE'S EQUATION TO CALCULATE **RVP BOOST** FOR FIRST UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

$$\text{RVP BOOST} = \text{1.18 psi FOR HEEL FOR FIRST UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER}$$

PROPERTIES OF FUELS EVALUATED USING THE PHASE 3 PREDICTIVE MODEL

PREDICTED PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS (CANDIDATE VS. REFERENCE)

| POLLUTANT | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL at STATION | 2nd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 3rd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 4th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 5th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 6th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 8th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|--------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| NOX | -3.51 | -1.30 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| EXHAUST THC | 1.02 | -2.60 | -3.27 | -3.04 | -2.99 | -2.96 | -2.95 | -2.95 | -2.95 | -2.95 |
| EVAP THC (Reactivity Weighted) | -2.35 | 12.97 | 9.66 | 7.42 | 6.98 | 6.74 | 6.69 | 6.66 | 6.66 | 6.65 |
| CO (Reactivity Weighted) | 0.00 | -0.03 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 |
| TOTAL THC+CO | -0.07 | 2.09 | 0.19 | -0.34 | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.51 | -0.52 | -0.52 | -0.52 |
| POT.TOX. | -4.86 | -4.53 | -4.89 | -4.60 | -4.54 | -4.49 | -4.49 | -4.48 | -4.48 | -4.48 |
| PASSES | FAILS | FAILS | PASSES | PASSES |

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **PASSES** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE

FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.04%

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **FAILS** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE

FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.05%

1ST UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel (base fuel) **0-OXY CaRFG**
New batch **FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| RVP = 7.39 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 20% of tank capacity | FAILS |
| 80% of tank capacity | |

2ND UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **1st Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 1st Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| RVP = 7.28 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 20% of tank capacity | FAILS |
| 80% of tank capacity | |

3RD UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **2nd Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

4TH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **3rd Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 2nd Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

5TH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **4th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

6TH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **5th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 3rd Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

7TH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **6th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

8TH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

Heel **7th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION**
New batch **FUEL from 4th Turnover CARBOB BLEND**

| 20% of tank capacity | PASSES |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
|-----------------------------|---------------|

TABLE 17: EXAMPLE CALCULATION FOR TRANSITION FROM NON-OXYGENATED FUEL TO 7.7 VOL % ETHANOL FUEL

**VEHICLE TANK TRANSITION FROM
VEHICLE #1**

NEW BATCHES OF FUELS PRODUCED AT STATION WITH EACH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL at STATION | 3rd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 5th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.67 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 207 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 308 | 309 | 310 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc. vol.% | 0.0 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.39 | 7.19 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.16 |

FUELS AT STATION PRODUCED BY MIXING UNDERGROUND TANK HEEL WITH NEW BATCH OF FUEL DELIVERED TO STATION
HEEL IN UNDERGROUND TANK **20% of tank capacity**

HEEL IN TERMINAL TANK **10% of tank capacity**

FUELS IN VEHICLE TANK PRODUCED BY MIXING VEHICLE TANK HEEL WITH NEW BATCH OF FUEL AT STATION

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 2nd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 3rd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 4th Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.65 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10.0 | 12.2 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 207 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 307 | 309 | 309 | 309 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc. vol.% | 0.0 | 4.6 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.54 | 7.28 | 7.20 | 7.17 | 7.16 |

NOTE: HEEL IN VEHICLE TANK: **25% of tank capacity**

HEEL IN UNDERGROUND TANK: **20% of tank capacity**

HEEL IN TERMINAL TANK: **10% of tank capacity**

RVP BOOST = 1.18 psi FOR FIRST VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER

**PROPERTIES OF FUELS IN VEHICLE TANK EVALUATED USING THE PHASE 3 PREDICTIVE MODEL
PREDICTED PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS (CANDIDATE VS REFERENCE)**

| POLLUTANT | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 2nd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 3rd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 4th Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #1 | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| NOX | -3.51 | -2.38 | -0.66 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| EXHAUST THC | 1.02 | -1.76 | -2.80 | -2.99 | -2.96 | -2.95 |
| EVAP THC (Reactivity Weighted) | -2.35 | 17.24 | 9.77 | 7.48 | 6.87 | 6.65 |
| CO (Reactivity Weighted) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.06 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 |
| TOTAL THC+CO | -0.07 | 4.14 | 0.73 | -0.30 | -0.46 | -0.52 |
| POT. TOX. | -4.86 | -4.07 | -4.50 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -4.48 |
| | PASSES | FAILS | FAILS | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES |

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **PASSES** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.04%

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **FAILS** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.05%

VEHICLE TANK TURNOVERS

1ST VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel (base fuel): 0-OXY CaRFG
New batch 1st Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| RVP = 7.54 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | FAILS |

2ND VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 1st Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #1
New batch 3rd Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| RVP = 7.28 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | FAILS |

3RD VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 2nd Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #1
New batch 5th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | PASSES |

4TH VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 3rd Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #1
New batch 7th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | PASSES |

TABLE 18: EXAMPLE CALCULATION FOR TRANSITION FROM NON-OXYGENATED FUEL TO 7.7 VOL % ETHANOL FUEL

**VEHICLE TANK TRANSITION FROM
VEHICLE #2**

0-OXY CaRFG

TO

7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL

NEW BATCHES OF FUELS PRODUCED AT STATION WITH EACH UNDERGROUND TANK TURNOVER

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | 2nd Turnover FUEL at STATION | 4th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 6th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 8th Turnover FUEL at STATION | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|---------------------|-------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.68 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 | 14 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc. vol.% | 0.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.28 | 7.18 | 7.17 | 7.16 | 7.16 |

FUELS AT STATION PRODUCED BY MIXING UNDERGROUND TANK HEEL WITH NEW BATCH OF FUEL DELIVERED TO STATION

20% of tank capacity

HEEL IN TERMINAL TANK

10% of tank capacity

FUELS IN VEHICLE TANK PRODUCED BY MIXING VEHICLE TANK HEEL WITH NEW BATCH OF FUEL AT STATION

| FUEL Properties | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 2nd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 3rd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 4th Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|---------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| Aromatics, vol% | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.1 |
| Benzene, vol% | 0.60 | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.70 | 0.70 |
| Olefins, vol% | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.0 |
| Sulfur, ppm | 10.0 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.1 |
| T50, deg. F | 210 | 207 | 206 | 206 | 206 | 206 |
| T90, deg. F | 305 | 308 | 309 | 309 | 310 | 310 |
| Ethanol conc. vol.% | 0.0 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 |
| Oxygen, wt. % | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| RVP, psi | 6.80 | 7.45 | 7.25 | 7.19 | 7.17 | 7.16 |

NOTE: HEEL IN VEHICLE TANK:

25% of tank capacity

HEEL IN UNDERGROUND TANK:

20% of tank capacity

HEEL IN TERMINAL TANK:

10% of tank capacity

RVP BOOST = 1.19 psi FOR FIRST VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER

**PROPERTIES OF FUELS IN VEHICLE TANK EVALUATED USING THE PHASE 3 PREDICTIVE MODEL
PREDICTED PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS (CANDIDATE VS REFERENCE)**

| POLLUTANT | 0-OXY CaRFG | 1st Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 2nd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 3rd Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 4th Turnover FUEL in VEHICLE #2 | 7.7 vol% EtOH FUEL |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| NOX | -3.51 | -1.79 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 | -0.08 |
| EXHAUST THC | 1.02 | -2.26 | -3.06 | -2.98 | -2.95 | -2.95 |
| EVAP THC (Reactivity Weighted) | -2.35 | 14.66 | 8.83 | 7.22 | 6.80 | 6.65 |
| CO (Reactivity Weighted) | 0.00 | 0.00 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 | -0.09 |
| TOTAL THC+CO | -0.07 | 3.06 | 0.07 | -0.37 | -0.48 | -0.52 |
| POT. TOX. | -4.86 | -4.34 | -4.59 | -4.51 | -4.49 | -4.48 |
| | PASSES | FAILS | FAILS | PASSES | PASSES | PASSES |

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **PASSES** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.04%

THE CANDIDATE FUEL **FAILS** IF THE PERCENT CHANGE IN EMISSIONS BETWEEN THE CANDIDATE FUEL AND REFERENCE FUEL IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO 0.05%

VEHICLE TANK TURNOVERS

1ST VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 0-OXY CaRFG
New batch 2nd Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| RVP = 7.45 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | FAILS |

2ND VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 1st Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #2
New batch 4th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| RVP = 7.25 | EXCEEDS CAP |
|------------------------|--------------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | FAILS |

3RD VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 2nd Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #2
New batch 6th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | PASSES |

4TH VEHICLE TANK TURNOVER:

Heel: 3rd Turnover FUEL BLEND in VEHICLE #2
New batch 8th Turnover FUEL BLEND at STATION

| | |
|------------------------|---------------|
| 25.0% of tank capacity | |
| 75.0% of tank capacity | PASSES |

Table 19
Predicted Change in Exhaust Emissions during Transition
from one Ethanol Fuel to Another

| Transition from | Pollutant | Change in Emissions estimated with Predictive Model ¹ for Terminal Tank Heels of | |
|---------------------|-----------|---|------------|
| | | 10 percent | 20 percent |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) | NOx | 0.10% | 0.16% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) | | -0.14% | -0.12% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | | -0.16% | -0.01% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | | -0.12% | -0.03% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) | | -0.98% | -1.00% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) | | -0.12% | -0.18% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | | -0.33% | -0.48% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | | -0.23% | -0.32% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) | HC | -0.70% | -0.76% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) | | -0.56% | -0.61% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | | -0.28% | -0.44% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | | -0.27% | -0.41% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) | | -0.03% | 0.02% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) | | -0.39% | -0.34% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | | -0.24% | -0.10% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | | -0.41% | -0.34% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) | TOX | -4.06% | -4.00% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) | | -0.25% | -0.32% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | | -5.45% | -5.41% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | | -5.91% | -5.95% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) | | -0.35% | -0.28% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) | | -1.40% | -1.46% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | | -1.50% | -1.57% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | | -4.67% | -4.68% |

¹ Average for 4-week transition period

Note: If the predicted change for a transition is $\leq 0.04\%$, this means that there will not be an exhaust emissions increase over the flat limit levels for that transition.

Table 20
Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of Total Hydrocarbons
During Transition from one Ethanol Fuel to Another

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Percent Change During Transition |
|--|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | -0.83 | -0.76 | -0.59 | -0.54 | -1.08 | -0.69 | -0.57 | -0.53 | -0.70% |
| | 20% | -0.93 | -0.85 | -0.63 | -0.55 | -1.20 | -0.77 | -0.60 | -0.54 | -0.76% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.54 | -0.61 | -0.50 | -0.47 | -0.82 | -0.57 | -0.49 | -0.47 | -0.56% |
| | 20% | -0.62 | -0.68 | -0.53 | -0.48 | -0.92 | -0.63 | -0.51 | -0.47 | -0.61% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.61 | -0.32 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.61 | -0.26 | -0.12 | -0.08 | -0.28% |
| | 20% | -0.89 | -0.55 | -0.25 | -0.12 | -0.95 | -0.47 | -0.20 | -0.11 | -0.44% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.60 | -0.30 | -0.14 | -0.08 | -0.57 | -0.24 | -0.11 | -0.08 | -0.27% |
| | 20% | -0.83 | -0.50 | -0.23 | -0.12 | -0.85 | -0.42 | -0.19 | -0.10 | -0.41% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.27 | 0.12 | 0.03 | 0.00 | -0.19 | 0.08 | 0.02 | 0.00 | -0.03% |
| | 20% | -0.18 | 0.19 | 0.06 | 0.01 | -0.08 | 0.14 | 0.04 | 0.01 | 0.02% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -0.59 | -0.25 | -0.35 | -0.38 | -0.54 | -0.29 | -0.36 | -0.38 | -0.39% |
| | 20% | -0.48 | -0.17 | -0.32 | -0.37 | -0.41 | -0.22 | -0.34 | -0.37 | -0.34% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.32 | -0.37 | -0.27 | -0.36 | -0.18 | -0.08 | -0.31 | -0.37 | -0.24% |
| | 20% | -0.07 | -0.18 | -0.19 | -0.33 | 0.11 | 0.09 | -0.24 | -0.35 | -0.10% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.35 | -0.27 | -0.45 | -0.50 | -0.40 | -0.34 | -0.47 | -0.51 | -0.41% |
| | 20% | -0.22 | -0.17 | -0.41 | -0.49 | -0.23 | -0.26 | -0.44 | -0.50 | -0.34% |

Table 21
Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of NOx
During Transition from one Ethanol Fuel to Another

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|--|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | 0.17 | 0.17 | -0.02 | -0.07 | 0.54 | 0.09 | -0.04 | -0.07 | 0.10% |
| | 20% | 0.27 | 0.25 | 0.02 | -0.05 | 0.66 | 0.16 | -0.01 | -0.06 | 0.16% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.35 | -0.08 | -0.16 | -0.19 | 0.10 | -0.11 | -0.17 | -0.19 | -0.14% |
| | 20% | -0.30 | -0.04 | -0.15 | -0.18 | 0.16 | -0.08 | -0.16 | -0.19 | -0.12% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.12 | -0.14 | -0.18 | -0.20 | -0.06 | -0.15 | -0.19 | -0.20 | -0.16% |
| | 20% | 0.13 | 0.06 | -0.09 | -0.17 | 0.25 | 0.04 | -0.12 | -0.18 | -0.01% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | 0.03 | -0.10 | -0.17 | -0.20 | 0.03 | -0.13 | -0.18 | -0.20 | -0.12% |
| | 20% | 0.19 | 0.02 | -0.12 | -0.18 | 0.22 | -0.01 | -0.14 | -0.19 | -0.03% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.63 | -1.15 | -1.06 | -1.04 | -0.74 | -1.11 | -1.05 | -1.04 | -0.98% |
| | 20% | -0.67 | -1.18 | -1.08 | -1.05 | -0.79 | -1.14 | -1.07 | -1.04 | -1.00% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -0.05 | -0.30 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.12% |
| | 20% | -0.15 | -0.38 | -0.15 | -0.08 | -0.19 | -0.29 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -0.18% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.38 | -0.21 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.56 | -0.50 | -0.17 | -0.08 | -0.33% |
| | 20% | -0.65 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.13 | -0.88 | -0.69 | -0.24 | -0.10 | -0.48% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.22 | -0.47 | -0.19 | -0.11 | -0.19 | -0.36 | -0.16 | -0.10 | -0.23% |
| | 20% | -0.38 | -0.60 | -0.25 | -0.13 | -0.39 | -0.47 | -0.20 | -0.12 | -0.32% |

Table 22
Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of Toxics
During Transition from one Ethanol Fuel to Another

| Transition from: | Terminal Tank Heel | <u>Vehicle 1</u> Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | <u>Vehicle 2</u> Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|--|-----------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|--|
| | | -3.02 | -4.09 | -4.38 | -4.45 | -3.48 | -4.21 | -4.41 | -4.46 | |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 20 to 14) | 10% | -3.02 | -4.09 | -4.38 | -4.45 | -3.48 | -4.21 | -4.41 | -4.46 | -4.06% |
| | 20% | -2.91 | -4.00 | -4.34 | -4.44 | -3.35 | -4.13 | -4.38 | -4.45 | -4.00% |
| 5.7 to 7.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 14 to 12) | 10% | -0.45 | -0.28 | -0.16 | -0.13 | -0.50 | -0.23 | -0.15 | -0.12 | -0.25% |
| | 20% | -0.57 | -0.38 | -0.21 | -0.14 | -0.65 | -0.32 | -0.18 | -0.13 | -0.32% |
| 5.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -4.03 | -5.49 | -5.89 | -6.00 | -4.60 | -5.66 | -5.94 | -6.01 | -5.45% |
| | 20% | -3.94 | -5.42 | -5.86 | -5.99 | -4.50 | -5.61 | -5.92 | -6.00 | -5.41% |
| 7.7 to 10 vol% | 10% | -5.53 | -5.93 | -6.01 | -6.03 | -5.73 | -5.97 | -6.02 | -6.03 | -5.91% |
| | 20% | -5.61 | -5.99 | -6.04 | -6.04 | -5.81 | -6.02 | -6.04 | -6.03 | -5.95% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (L) (Sulfur 12 to 14) | 10% | -0.26 | -0.29 | -0.40 | -0.43 | -0.26 | -0.33 | -0.41 | -0.44 | -0.35% |
| | 20% | -0.12 | -0.19 | -0.36 | -0.42 | -0.11 | -0.24 | -0.38 | -0.42 | -0.28% |
| 7.7 to 5.7 vol% (H) (Sulfur 14 to 20) | 10% | -2.53 | -1.34 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -2.12 | -1.22 | -1.02 | -0.97 | -1.40% |
| | 20% | -2.63 | -1.42 | -1.09 | -0.99 | -2.24 | -1.29 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -1.46% |
| 10 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -3.27 | -1.64 | -1.09 | -0.98 | -2.64 | -1.33 | -1.05 | -0.97 | -1.50% |
| | 20% | -3.29 | -1.74 | -1.14 | -1.00 | -2.79 | -1.42 | -1.08 | -0.98 | -1.57% |
| 10 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -5.17 | -4.62 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -4.98 | -4.58 | -4.50 | -4.49 | -4.67% |
| | 20% | -5.18 | -4.63 | -4.52 | -4.49 | -5.00 | -4.58 | -4.51 | -4.49 | -4.68% |

Table 23
Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions During Transitions
Between Ethanol Fuels and Non-oxygenated Fuels not Subject to RVP Standard

| Transition from | Terminal Tank Heel | Average Change During Transition (percent) | | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|--------|--------|
| | | Hydrocarbons | NOx | Toxics |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.31% | -0.56% | -1.72% |
| | 15% | -0.37% | -0.59% | -1.85% |
| | 20% | -0.44% | -0.62% | -2.01% |
| | 25% | -0.52% | -0.66% | -2.17% |
| | 50% | -1.09% | -0.93% | -3.37% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.44% | -0.64% | -3.99% |
| | 15% | -0.54% | -0.64% | -4.11% |
| | 20% | -0.65% | -0.65% | -4.24% |
| | 25% | -0.78% | -0.65% | -4.40% |
| | 50% | -1.65% | -0.67% | -5.47% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -1.13% | -1.12% | -6.68% |
| | 15% | -1.32% | -1.08% | -6.81% |
| | 20% | -1.52% | -1.03% | -6.95% |
| | 25% | -1.74% | -0.98% | -7.11% |
| | 50% | -3.24% | -0.62% | -8.20% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 0.06% | -3.22% | -4.46% |
| | 15% | 0.14% | -3.19% | -4.31% |
| | 20% | 0.22% | -3.15% | -4.15% |
| | 25% | 0.32% | -3.11% | -3.96% |
| | 50% | 1.01% | -2.81% | -2.63% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 0.00% | -3.42% | -4.83% |
| | 15% | 0.10% | -3.41% | -4.70% |
| | 20% | 0.21% | -3.40% | -4.56% |
| | 25% | 0.33% | -3.40% | -4.39% |
| | 50% | 1.22% | -3.34% | -3.23% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -0.06% | -3.75% | -5.27% |
| | 15% | 0.05% | -3.79% | -5.18% |
| | 20% | 0.18% | -3.83% | -5.07% |
| | 25% | 0.32% | -3.88% | -4.95% |
| | 50% | 1.34% | -4.23% | -4.07% |

Table 24
**Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of Hydrocarbons During Transitions
 Between Ethanol Fuels and Non-oxygenated Fuels not Subject to RVP Standard**

| Transition from | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Vehicle 2 Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|-----------------|-----------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | -0.04 | -0.57 | -0.33 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.48 | -0.30 | -0.25 | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -0.04 | -0.57 | -0.33 | -0.25 | -0.25 | -0.48 | -0.30 | -0.25 | -0.31% |
| | 15% | -0.15 | -0.66 | -0.36 | -0.27 | -0.39 | -0.56 | -0.32 | -0.25 | -0.37% |
| | 20% | -0.27 | -0.76 | -0.41 | -0.28 | -0.53 | -0.65 | -0.36 | -0.27 | -0.44% |
| | 25% | -0.39 | -0.88 | -0.47 | -0.31 | -0.67 | -0.76 | -0.42 | -0.29 | -0.52% |
| | 50% | -0.96 | -1.61 | -1.04 | -0.66 | -1.36 | -1.50 | -0.94 | -0.61 | -1.09% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -0.33 | -0.53 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.55 | -0.67 | -0.38 | -0.30 | -0.44% |
| | 15% | -0.51 | -0.67 | -0.49 | -0.34 | -0.77 | -0.80 | -0.43 | -0.32 | -0.54% |
| | 20% | -0.69 | -0.83 | -0.57 | -0.37 | -0.99 | -0.95 | -0.49 | -0.34 | -0.65% |
| | 25% | -0.86 | -1.01 | -0.67 | -0.41 | -1.20 | -1.12 | -0.58 | -0.37 | -0.78% |
| | 50% | -1.72 | -2.14 | -1.56 | -0.97 | -2.24 | -2.28 | -1.42 | -0.88 | -1.65% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -0.92 | -1.28 | -1.10 | -1.02 | -1.40 | -1.24 | -1.07 | -1.02 | -1.13% |
| | 15% | -1.25 | -1.54 | -1.21 | -1.06 | -1.80 | -1.47 | -1.16 | -1.04 | -1.32% |
| | 20% | -1.56 | -1.83 | -1.35 | -1.12 | -2.18 | -1.74 | -1.27 | -1.08 | -1.52% |
| | 25% | -1.87 | -2.14 | -1.54 | -1.19 | -2.55 | -2.05 | -1.43 | -1.15 | -1.74% |
| | 50% | -3.28 | -4.07 | -3.12 | -2.23 | -4.23 | -4.02 | -2.93 | -2.08 | -3.24% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 0.24 | 0.09 | -0.02 | -0.06 | 0.28 | 0.05 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.06% |
| | 15% | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.45 | 0.15 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.14% |
| | 20% | 0.54 | 0.31 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.63 | 0.25 | 0.04 | -0.04 | 0.22% |
| | 25% | 0.69 | 0.45 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.81 | 0.38 | 0.10 | -0.01 | 0.32% |
| | 50% | 1.46 | 1.35 | 0.81 | 0.41 | 1.73 | 1.28 | 0.71 | 0.35 | 1.01% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | 0.01 | 0.03 | -0.03 | -0.06 | 0.14 | 0.02 | -0.04 | -0.06 | 0.00% |
| | 15% | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.02 | -0.04 | 0.36 | 0.13 | 0.00 | -0.05 | 0.10% |
| | 20% | 0.40 | 0.31 | 0.08 | -0.02 | 0.59 | 0.27 | 0.05 | -0.03 | 0.21% |
| | 25% | 0.60 | 0.48 | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.82 | 0.42 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.33% |
| | 50% | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.00 | 0.52 | 2.03 | 1.58 | 0.89 | 0.44 | 1.22% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -0.22 | -0.02 | -0.05 | -0.06 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -0.05 | -0.07 | -0.06% |
| | 15% | 0.01 | 0.13 | 0.01 | -0.05 | 0.26 | 0.11 | -0.01 | -0.05 | 0.05% |
| | 20% | 0.23 | 0.30 | 0.09 | -0.02 | 0.52 | 0.27 | 0.05 | -0.03 | 0.18% |
| | 25% | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.19 | 0.02 | 0.79 | 0.44 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 0.32% |
| | 50% | 1.66 | 1.83 | 1.13 | 0.59 | 2.20 | 1.77 | 1.01 | 0.51 | 1.34% |

Table 25

**Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of NOx During Transitions
Between Ethanol Fuels and Non-oxygenated Fuels not Subject to RVP Standard**

| Transition from | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Vehicle 2 Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|-----------------|--------------------|---|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | -2.04 | -0.29 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -1.55 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.06 | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -2.04 | -0.29 | -0.12 | -0.07 | -1.55 | -0.22 | -0.09 | -0.06 | -0.56% |
| | 15% | -2.10 | -0.33 | -0.13 | -0.07 | -1.62 | -0.26 | -0.11 | -0.07 | -0.59% |
| | 20% | -2.16 | -0.38 | -0.16 | -0.08 | -1.69 | -0.30 | -0.13 | -0.07 | -0.62% |
| | 25% | -2.22 | -0.43 | -0.18 | -0.09 | -1.75 | -0.35 | -0.15 | -0.08 | -0.66% |
| | 50% | -2.50 | -0.78 | -0.45 | -0.26 | -2.10 | -0.70 | -0.40 | -0.23 | -0.93% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -2.37 | -0.64 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -1.78 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.64% |
| | 15% | -2.38 | -0.65 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -1.79 | -0.06 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.64% |
| | 20% | -2.39 | -0.65 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -1.80 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.65% |
| | 25% | -2.40 | -0.65 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -1.80 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.07 | -0.65% |
| | 50% | -2.43 | -0.68 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -1.84 | -0.10 | -0.09 | -0.08 | -0.67% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -3.23 | -1.15 | -0.45 | -0.27 | -2.38 | -0.84 | -0.37 | -0.25 | -1.12% |
| | 15% | -3.16 | -1.09 | -0.43 | -0.26 | -2.29 | -0.80 | -0.35 | -0.24 | -1.08% |
| | 20% | -3.09 | -1.03 | -0.40 | -0.25 | -2.20 | -0.74 | -0.33 | -0.23 | -1.03% |
| | 25% | -3.02 | -0.95 | -0.36 | -0.23 | -2.11 | -0.67 | -0.30 | -0.22 | -0.98% |
| | 50% | -2.66 | -0.48 | 0.00 | -0.01 | -1.67 | -0.19 | 0.05 | -0.02 | -0.62% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -2.51 | -3.24 | -3.44 | -3.49 | -2.80 | -3.32 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.22% |
| | 15% | -2.44 | -3.19 | -3.42 | -3.49 | -2.73 | -3.28 | -3.45 | -3.50 | -3.19% |
| | 20% | -2.38 | -3.14 | -3.39 | -3.48 | -2.65 | -3.23 | -3.43 | -3.49 | -3.15% |
| | 25% | -2.32 | -3.08 | -3.36 | -3.47 | -2.58 | -3.17 | -3.40 | -3.48 | -3.11% |
| | 50% | -2.01 | -2.69 | -3.07 | -3.28 | -2.20 | -2.78 | -3.13 | -3.32 | -2.81% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -3.06 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.31 | -3.48 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.42% |
| | 15% | -3.05 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.29 | -3.47 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.41% |
| | 20% | -3.04 | -3.45 | -3.49 | -3.51 | -3.28 | -3.46 | -3.50 | -3.51 | -3.40% |
| | 25% | -3.03 | -3.43 | -3.49 | -3.50 | -3.27 | -3.45 | -3.49 | -3.51 | -3.40% |
| | 50% | -2.97 | -3.36 | -3.43 | -3.47 | -3.20 | -3.37 | -3.44 | -3.47 | -3.34% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -3.99 | -3.84 | -3.60 | -3.54 | -4.13 | -3.75 | -3.57 | -3.53 | -3.75% |
| | 15% | -4.07 | -3.90 | -3.63 | -3.54 | -4.22 | -3.79 | -3.59 | -3.53 | -3.79% |
| | 20% | -4.15 | -3.96 | -3.65 | -3.56 | -4.31 | -3.85 | -3.62 | -3.54 | -3.83% |
| | 25% | -4.22 | -4.03 | -3.69 | -3.57 | -4.40 | -3.92 | -3.65 | -3.56 | -3.88% |
| | 50% | -4.60 | -4.48 | -4.04 | -3.79 | -4.85 | -4.37 | -3.97 | -3.75 | -4.23% |

Table 26

**Predicted Percent Change in Exhaust Emissions of Toxics During Transitions
Between Ethanol Fuels and Non-oxygenated Fuels not Subject to RVP Standard**

| Transition from | Terminal Tank Heel | Vehicle 1 | | | | Vehicle 2 | | | | Average Change During Transition |
|-----------------|--------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|----------------------------------|
| | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | Predicted change for each turnover (percent) | | | | |
| 0 to 5.7 vol% | 10% | -3.03 | -1.86 | -1.25 | -1.07 | -2.70 | -1.62 | -1.17 | -1.05 | -1.72% |
| | 15% | -3.29 | -2.05 | -1.32 | -1.10 | -3.01 | -1.78 | -1.23 | -1.07 | -1.85% |
| | 20% | -3.54 | -2.26 | -1.42 | -1.13 | -3.31 | -1.98 | -1.31 | -1.10 | -2.01% |
| | 25% | -3.79 | -2.50 | -1.55 | -1.19 | -3.61 | -2.20 | -1.42 | -1.14 | -2.17% |
| | 50% | -5.04 | -4.05 | -2.74 | -1.93 | -5.11 | -3.77 | -2.53 | -1.80 | -3.37% |
| 0 to 7.7 vol% | 10% | -4.59 | -4.06 | -3.75 | -3.63 | -4.55 | -4.01 | -3.70 | -3.61 | -3.99% |
| | 15% | -4.82 | -4.22 | -3.82 | -3.65 | -4.82 | -4.16 | -3.75 | -3.63 | -4.11% |
| | 20% | -5.04 | -4.41 | -3.91 | -3.68 | -5.09 | -4.33 | -3.83 | -3.66 | -4.24% |
| | 25% | -5.27 | -4.63 | -4.03 | -3.73 | -5.36 | -4.54 | -3.92 | -3.69 | -4.40% |
| | 50% | -6.39 | -6.02 | -5.09 | -4.39 | -6.70 | -5.94 | -4.92 | -4.29 | -5.47% |
| 0 to 10 vol% | 10% | -6.50 | -6.79 | -6.67 | -6.62 | -6.85 | -6.77 | -6.65 | -6.61 | -6.68% |
| | 15% | -6.73 | -6.97 | -6.74 | -6.64 | -7.13 | -6.92 | -6.71 | -6.63 | -6.81% |
| | 20% | -6.96 | -7.16 | -6.84 | -6.68 | -7.41 | -7.10 | -6.78 | -6.66 | -6.95% |
| | 25% | -7.19 | -7.39 | -6.96 | -6.73 | -7.68 | -7.31 | -6.89 | -6.70 | -7.11% |
| | 50% | -8.30 | -8.81 | -8.06 | -7.42 | -9.02 | -8.76 | -7.92 | -7.32 | -8.20% |
| 5.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -2.95 | -4.43 | -4.98 | -5.14 | -3.36 | -4.64 | -5.05 | -5.16 | -4.46% |
| | 15% | -2.67 | -4.22 | -4.89 | -5.11 | -3.02 | -4.46 | -4.98 | -5.14 | -4.31% |
| | 20% | -2.39 | -3.99 | -4.79 | -5.07 | -2.69 | -4.25 | -4.89 | -5.11 | -4.15% |
| | 25% | -2.11 | -3.73 | -4.65 | -5.01 | -2.35 | -4.00 | -4.77 | -5.06 | -3.96% |
| | 50% | -0.70 | -2.00 | -3.35 | -4.21 | -0.66 | -2.26 | -3.56 | -4.34 | -2.63% |
| 7.7 to 0 vol% | 10% | -4.20 | -4.79 | -5.07 | -5.16 | -4.27 | -4.89 | -5.11 | -5.17 | -4.83% |
| | 15% | -3.96 | -4.61 | -5.00 | -5.14 | -3.98 | -4.73 | -5.05 | -5.15 | -4.70% |
| | 20% | -3.71 | -4.40 | -4.90 | -5.10 | -3.68 | -4.54 | -4.97 | -5.13 | -4.56% |
| | 25% | -3.46 | -4.17 | -4.78 | -5.05 | -3.39 | -4.33 | -4.87 | -5.09 | -4.39% |
| | 50% | -2.22 | -2.65 | -3.64 | -4.35 | -1.90 | -2.80 | -3.81 | -4.45 | -3.23% |
| 10 to 0 vol% | 10% | -5.65 | -5.23 | -5.19 | -5.19 | -5.36 | -5.19 | -5.19 | -5.19 | -5.27% |
| | 15% | -5.46 | -5.09 | -5.14 | -5.17 | -5.14 | -5.08 | -5.15 | -5.18 | -5.18% |
| | 20% | -5.28 | -4.94 | -5.06 | -5.15 | -4.92 | -4.94 | -5.09 | -5.16 | -5.07% |
| | 25% | -5.09 | -4.77 | -4.97 | -5.11 | -4.70 | -4.78 | -5.01 | -5.13 | -4.95% |
| | 50% | -4.14 | -3.63 | -4.13 | -4.59 | -3.57 | -3.64 | -4.23 | -4.66 | -4.07% |